

Rutgers University USA 2013 Minerals in Organic & Non-Organic Vegetables (milli

Green are organic

| | P | Mg | Na | Mn | Cu | ASH | Ca |
|---------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Snap beans organic | 10.4 | 0.3 | 40.5 | 60.0 | 99.7 | 8.6 | 73.0 |
| | 4.0 | 0.2 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 29.1 | 0.9 | 10.0 |
| Cabbages | 10.3 | 0.3 | 60.0 | 43.6 | 148.3 | 20.4 | 42.0 |
| | 6.1 | 0.1 | 17.5 | 13.6 | 48.7 | 0.8 | 7.0 |
| Lettuces | 24.4 | 0.4 | 71.0 | 49.3 | 176.5 | 12.2 | 37.0 |
| | 7.0 | 0.2 | 16.0 | 13.1 | 53.7 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| Tomatoes | 14.2 | 0.3 | 23.0 | 59.2 | 148.3 | 6.5 | 36.0 |
| | 6.0 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 58.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Spinach | 28.5 | 0.5 | 96.0 | 203.9 | 237.0 | 69.5 | 88.0 |
| | 12.3 | 0.2 | 47.5 | 46.9 | 84.6 | 0.0 | 12.0 |

Another long-term experiment conducted by Schuphan over a 12 year period also found that organic food are higher than non-organic. Protein was up by an average of 18%, calcium 10%. By contrast, harmful nitrates were 93% lower, free amino acids 43% lower and sodium 12% lower.